

AMBULATORY CARE SENSITIVE CONDITION (ACSC) AND CARE COORDINATION OUTCOME MEASURES FOR THE 2012 MEDICAL GROUP PRACTICE QUALITY AND RESOURCE USE REPORTS

Measure Title and Description	Numerator Statement	Denominator Statement	Exclusions
<p>1 Diabetes ACSC Composite Measure</p> <p>Risk-adjusted rate of hospitalizations for (1) short-term diabetes complications, (2), long-term diabetes complications, (3) uncontrolled diabetes, or (4) diabetes-related lower-extremity amputation, expressed as discharges per 1,000 Medicare beneficiaries with diabetes attributed to a medical group practice (based on the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality's (AHRQ) Prevention Quality Indicators, or PQIs)</p>	<p>Number of observed short-term hospital discharges that occurred during calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for any of the following individual PQIs:</p> <p>PQI 01: Diabetes Short-Term Complications Admission Rate PQI 03: Diabetes Long-Term Complications Admission Rate PQI 14: Uncontrolled Diabetes Admission Rate PQI 16: Rate of Lower-Extremity Amputation Diabetes</p>	<p>Number of expected short-term hospital discharges that occurred during calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for any of the following individual PQIs:</p> <p>PQI 01: Diabetes Short-Term Complications Admission Rate PQI 03: Diabetes Long-Term Complications Admission Rate PQI 14: Uncontrolled Diabetes Admission Rate PQI 16: Rate of Lower-Extremity Amputation Diabetes</p> <p>The expected discharges account for the age and sex distribution of beneficiaries attributed to the medical group practice.</p>	<p>Hospital admissions that are transfers from a hospital, skilled nursing facility, intermediate care facility, or other health care facility.</p> <p>For PQI 16, Rate of Lower-Extremity Amputation Diabetes: discharges during which any of the following conditions were diagnosed or procedures performed as identified by ICD-9-CM diagnosis or procedure codes listed by AHRQ for PQI 16 for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Any diagnosis included in major diagnostic category (MDC) 14: pregnancy, childbirth, and puerperium • Diagnosis of traumatic amputation of the lower extremity • Toe amputation procedure

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2	<p>Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD) or Asthma ACSC Measure</p> <p>Risk-adjusted rate of COPD or asthma–related hospitalizations of beneficiaries 40 years of age and older, expressed as discharges per 1,000 Medicare beneficiaries with COPD or asthma attributed to a medical group practice (based on AHRQ’s PQIs)</p>	<p>Number of observed short-term hospital discharges that occurred during calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for the following individual PQI:</p> <p>PQI 05: COPD or Asthma in Older Adults Admission Rate</p>	<p>Number of expected short-term hospital discharges of beneficiaries 40 years of age and older that occurred in calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for the following individual PQI:</p> <p>PQI 05: COPD or Asthma in Older Adults Admission Rate</p> <p>The expected discharges account for the age and sex distribution of beneficiaries attributed to the medical group practice.</p>	<p>Hospital admissions that are transfers from a hospital, skilled nursing facility, intermediate care facility, or other health care facility.</p>
3	<p>Heart Failure ACSC Measure</p> <p>Risk-adjusted rate of heart failure–related hospitalizations, expressed as discharges per 1,000 Medicare beneficiaries with chronic heart failure attributed to a medical group practice (based on AHRQ’s PQIs)</p>	<p>Number of observed short-term hospital discharges that occurred in calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for the following individual PQI:</p> <p>PQI 08: Heart Failure Admission Rate</p>	<p>Number of expected short-term hospital discharges that occurred in calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for the following individual PQI:</p> <p>PQI 08: Heart Failure Admission Rate</p> <p>The expected discharges account for the age and sex distribution of beneficiaries attributed to the medical group practice.</p>	<p>Hospital admissions that are transfers from a hospital, skilled nursing facility, intermediate care facility, or other health care facility.</p> <p>Discharges for a hospitalization during which a cardiac procedure was performed, as identified through ICD-9-CM procedure codes by AHRQ for PQI 08.</p>

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4	<p>Chronic Care ACSC Composite Measure</p> <p>Rate of risk-adjusted hospitalizations for the three chronic care ACSC measures (diabetes composite; COPD or asthma; or heart failure), expressed as discharges per 1,000 Medicare beneficiaries with diabetes, COPD or asthma, or chronic heart failure attributed to a medical group practice (based on AHRQ's PQIs)</p>	<p>Number of observed short-term hospital discharges that occurred in calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for any of the following individual PQIs:</p> <p>PQI 01: Diabetes Short-Term Complications Admission Rate PQI 03: Diabetes Long-Term Complications Admission Rate PQI 14: Uncontrolled Diabetes Admission Rate PQI 16: Rate of Lower-Extremity Amputation Diabetes PQI 05: COPD or Asthma in Older Adults Admission Rate PQI 08: Heart Failure Admission Rate</p>	<p>Number of expected short-term hospital discharges that occurred in calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for any of the following individual PQIs:</p> <p>PQI 01: Diabetes Short-Term Complications Admission Rate PQI 03: Diabetes Long-Term Complications Admission Rate PQI 14: Uncontrolled Diabetes Admission Rate PQI 16: Rate of Lower-Extremity Amputation Diabetes PQI 05: COPD or Asthma in Older Adults Admission Rate PQI 08: Heart Failure Admission Rate</p> <p>The expected discharges account for the age and sex distribution of beneficiaries attributed to the medical group practice.</p>	<p>Hospital admissions that are transfers from a hospital, skilled nursing facility, intermediate care facility, or other health care facility.</p> <p>For PQI 16, Rate of Lower-Extremity Amputation Diabetes: Discharges during which any of the following conditions were diagnosed or procedures performed as identified by ICD-9-CM diagnosis or procedure codes listed by AHRQ for PQI 16 for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (1) Any diagnosis included in MDC 14: pregnancy, childbirth, and puerperium • (2) Diagnosis of traumatic amputation of the lower extremity(3) Toe amputation procedure <p>For PQI 08, Heart Failure Admission Rate: Discharges for a hospitalization during which a cardiac procedure was performed, as identified through ICD-9-CM procedure codes by AHRQ for PQI 08.</p>

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5	<p>Bacterial Pneumonia ACSC Measure</p> <p>Risk-adjusted rate of bacterial pneumonia–related hospitalizations, expressed as discharges per 1,000 Medicare beneficiaries (all) attributed to a medical group practice (based on AHRQ’s PQIs)</p>	<p>Number of observed short-term hospital discharges that occurred in calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for the following individual PQI:</p> <p>PQI 11: Bacterial Pneumonia Admission Rate</p>	<p>Number of expected short-term hospital discharges that occurred in calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for the following individual PQI:</p> <p>PQI 11: Bacterial Pneumonia Admission Rate</p> <p>The expected discharges account for the age and sex distribution of beneficiaries attributed to the medical group practice.</p>	<p>Hospital admissions that are transfers from a hospital, skilled nursing facility, intermediate care facility, or other health care facility.</p> <p>Hospital discharges for which there was any ICD-9-CM diagnosis code for sickle-cell anemia or HB-S disease, or any ICD-9-CM diagnosis or procedure code for immunocompromised state, as identified by AHRQ for PQI 11.</p>
6	<p>Urinary Tract Infection ACSC Measure</p> <p>Risk-adjusted rate of urinary tract infection–related hospitalizations, expressed as discharges per 1,000 Medicare beneficiaries (all) attributed to a medical group practice (based on AHRQ’s PQIs)</p>	<p>Number of observed short-term hospital discharges that occurred in calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for the following individual PQI:</p> <p>PQI 12: Urinary Tract Infection Admission Rate</p>	<p>Number of expected short-term hospital discharges that occurred in calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for the following individual PQI:</p> <p>PQI 12: Urinary Tract Infection Admission Rate</p> <p>The expected discharges account for the age and sex distribution of beneficiaries attributed to the medical group practice.</p>	<p>Hospital admissions that are transfers from a hospital, skilled nursing facility, intermediate care facility, or other health care facility.</p> <p>Hospital discharges for which there was any ICD-9-CM diagnosis code for kidney/urinary tract disorder or any ICD-9-CM diagnosis or procedure code for immunocompromised state, as identified by AHRQ for PQI 12.</p>

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7	<p>Dehydration ACSC Measure</p> <p>Risk-adjusted rate of dehydration-related hospitalizations, expressed as discharges per 1,000 Medicare beneficiaries (all) attributed to a medical group practice (based on AHRQ's PQIs)</p>	<p>Number of observed short-term hospital discharges that occurred in calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for the following individual PQI:</p> <p>PQI 10: Dehydration Admission Rate</p>	<p>Number of expected short-term hospital discharges that occurred in calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for the following individual PQI:</p> <p>PQI 10: Dehydration Admission Rate</p> <p>The expected discharges account for the age and sex distribution of beneficiaries attributed to the medical group practice.</p>	<p>Hospital admissions that are transfers from a hospital, skilled nursing facility, intermediate care facility, or other health care facility.</p> <p>Hospital discharges for which there was any ICD-9-CM diagnosis code for chronic renal failure, as identified by AHRQ for PQI 10.</p>

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8	<p>Acute Conditions ACSC Composite Measure</p> <p>Rate of risk-adjusted hospitalizations for the three acute condition ACSC measures (dehydration, bacterial pneumonia, or urinary tract infection), expressed as discharges per 1,000 Medicare beneficiaries (all) attributed to a medical group practice (based on AHRQ's PQIs)</p>	<p>Number of observed short-term hospital discharges that occurred in calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for any of the following individual PQIs:</p> <p>PQI 11: Bacterial Pneumonia Admission Rate PQI 12: Urinary Tract Infection Admission Rate PQI 10: Dehydration Admission Rate</p>	<p>Number of expected short-term hospital discharges that occurred in calendar year 2012 with ICD-9-CM principal diagnosis codes for any of the following individual PQIs:</p> <p>PQI 11: Bacterial Pneumonia Admission Rate PQI 12: Urinary Tract Infection Admission Rate PQI 10: Dehydration Admission Rate</p> <p>The expected discharges account for the age and sex distribution of beneficiaries attributed to the medical group practice.</p>	<p>Hospital admissions that are transfers from a hospital, skilled nursing facility, intermediate care facility, or other health care facility.</p> <p>For PQI 11, Bacterial Pneumonia Admission Rate: Hospital discharges for which there was any ICD-9-CM diagnosis code for sickle-cell anemia or HB-S disease, or any ICD-9-CM diagnosis or procedure code for immunocompromised state, as identified by AHRQ for PQI 11.</p> <p>For PQI 12, Urinary Tract Infection Admission Rate: Hospital discharges for which there was any ICD-9-CM diagnosis code for kidney/urinary tract disorder or any ICD-9-CM diagnosis or procedure code for immunocompromised state, as identified by AHRQ for PQI 12.</p> <p>For PQI 10, Dehydration Admission Rate: Hospital discharges for which there was any ICD-9-CM diagnosis code for chronic renal failure, as identified by AHRQ for PQI 10.</p>

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9	<p>All Cause Inpatient Hospital Readmissions</p> <p>Risk-adjusted percentage of beneficiaries age 65 or older attributed to medical group practices who were hospitalized at an acute care hospital and then readmitted to an acute care hospital within 30 days following the initial hospitalization discharge.</p>	<p>Number of risk-adjusted, unplanned readmissions (i.e., excluding planned readmissions) at a non-federal, short-stay, acute-care or critical access hospital, within 30 days of discharge from the index admission included in the denominator.</p> <p>Risk-adjusted readmissions account for patient-level age and clinical characteristics of the beneficiaries attributed to the medical group practice, and a random medical group practice intercept.</p>	<p>Number of acute care hospitalizations (index admissions) for beneficiaries age 65 or older at non-federal, short-stay acute-care or critical access hospitals that occurred during calendar year 2012.</p>	<p>Exclude hospitalizations from the denominator for patients:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Died during the index admission • Not continuously enrolled in Medicare Part A fee-for-service for at least 30 days following discharge from the index admission • Lacking complete Medicare Part A fee-for-service enrollment history for the 12 months prior to the index admission • Discharged against medical advice • Transferred from the index admission to another acute care hospital • Hospitalized in a prospective payment system-exempt cancer hospital • Hospitalized for medical treatment of cancer • Hospitalized for a primary psychiatric disease • Hospitalized for rehabilitation care and fitting of prostheses and adjustment devices

Notes: Data source for all measures is Medicare administrative claims.

Further information about PQIs may be found at http://www.qualityindicators.ahrq.gov/modules/pqi_overview.aspx.

Specifications based on the latest PQI version measure specifications available as of the date required to produce the measures.